CONTENTS TO VOLUME XXXIV.

CLXXXVIII. JANUARY, 1912.

The Collapse of Thick Cylinders under High Hydrostatic Pressure. P. W. BRIDGMAN . . 1
Electrical Discharge from a Point to a Plane. O. HOVDA 25
Effect of Frequency on the Capacity of a Condenser, with Kerosene for the Dielectric. S. HERBERT ANDERSON 34
A Model of the Elementary Magnet. S. R. WILLIAMS 40
An Important Practical Problem in Gyrostatic Action. W. S. FRANKLIN 48
On the Mobility of Ions in Air at High Pressures. A. J. DEMPSTER 53
On the Production of a Helix of Rays from the Wehnelt Cathode. CHAS. T. KNIPP . . . 58
Proceedings of the American Physical Society 62

Minutes of the Fifty-Ninth Meeting; Minutes of the Sixtieth Meeting; Treasurer's Account for the year 1911; The Effect of Prolonged Illumination on Photo-electric Discharge in a High Vacuum, *R. A. Millikan* and *J. R. Wright;* The Production of Light by Cathode Rays, *Gordon S. Fulcher;* Rays of Positive Electricity from the Wehnelt Cathode, *Chas. T. Knipp;* Current Produced by Light in a Metallic Film, *P. A. Ross;* The Measurement of Inductances and Capacities with the Thomson Double Bridge, *S. J. Barnett;* A Determination of the Ratio of the Specific Heats for Air and Carbon Dioxide, *H. W. Moody;* The Intensity Factors in the Binaural Localization of Sound, *G. W. Stewart;* A Method of Measuring the Effective Capacity of High Tension Cables, *G. W. Stewart* and *D. M. Terwilliger;* The Electron Theory of Metallic Conduction, *O. W. Richardson;* The Charges of Thermions Produced in Air and Hydrogen at Atmospheric Pressure, *J. C. Pomeroy;* On the Relation between Pressure Shift and Wave-Length, *Henry G. Gale* and *Walter S. Adams.*

CLXXXIX. FEBRUARY, 1912.

Reaction Effects Produced by the Discharge of Electricity from Points in Gases and the Bearing of these Effects on the Theory of the Small Ion. EDWARD J. MOORE 81
The Magnetic Rotation and Ellipticity produced by Mirrors of Massive Metals. PAUL D. FOOTE 96
A Study of the Reversible Pendulum. Part II. Experimental Verifications. JOHN C. SHEDD, J. A. and W. N. BIRCHBY 110
Proceedings of the American Physical Society 125

The Primary Concepts of Physics, *William Francis Magie;* The Kerr Rotation for Transverse Magnetic Fields, *L. R. Ingersoll;* A New Type of Apparatus for Measuring Linear Expansion, *Arthur W. Gray;* The Spectrum of Titanium in a Partial Vacuum and the Proportionality of Displacement to Pressure at Moderate Pressures, *Walter S. Adams* and *Henry G. Gale;* The Effect of Temperatures on the Absorbed Charge in Electric Condensers, *Anthony Zeleny;* The Electrical Resistance and the Polarization E.M.F. of a Mixture of Clay, Feldspar and Quartz, *A. A. Somerville* and *O. E. Buckley;* Absorption of the β-Particles by Gases, *Alois F. Kovarik;* The Spectra of Iron and Titanium at Moderate Pressures, *Henry G. Gale* and *Walter S. Adams;* A Quantitative Measure of Development in Scientific Observation, *Otto Stuhlman, Jr.;* Relation between the Joule Effect and the Induction and Permeability in the Same Specimens of Steel, *S. R. Williams;* The Application of Statistical

Principles to Photoelectric Effects and Some Allied Phenomena, *O. W. Richardson;* A Study of Crystal Rectifiers, *Robert H. Goddard;* A Simple Slit for the Spectroscope, *J. P. Naylor;* The Distribution of the Active Deposit of Radium in an Electric Field, *E. M. Wellisch and H. L. Bronson;* The Thompson Effects in and the Thermal Conductivities of Tungsten, Tantalum and Carbon at Glowing Temperatures, *A. G. Worthing;* The Dielectric Constant, Resistivity and Electrostatic Absorption of Different Crystals, *H. L. Curtis;* The Influence of Temperature on the Phenomena of Phosphorescence in Zinc Sulphide, *Herbert E. Ives* and *M. Luckiesh;* Spark Spectra in the Schumann Region, *Theodore Lyman;* A New Form of Mechanical Vacuum Pump, *John Johnston;* The Photoelectric Effect of Phosphorescent Material, *Chester A. Butman;* Note on the Ascensional Rate of the Free Balloons Used for Meteorological Purposes, *Wm. R. Blair;* The Vertical Temperature Gradient of the Atmosphere, *Wm. R. Blair.*

New Books 160

CXC. MARCH, 1912.

The Selective Transmission and the Dispersion of the Liquid Chlorides. H. H. MARVIN 161

The Distribution of Current in Point-plane Discharge. ROBT. F. EARHART 187

The Effective Depth of Penetration of Selenium by Light. F. C. BROWN 201

Rays of Positive Electricity from the Wehnelt Cathode. CHAS. T. KNIPP 215

Note on the Measurement of the Peltier E.M.F. HAROLD C. BARKER 224

Proceedings of the American Physical Society 226

Minutes of the Sixty-First Meeting; A Sensitive Black-Body-Vacuum Thermal-Junction and a Method of Producing High Vacua, *A. H. Pfund;* The Absorption of Gamma Rays of Radium by Air at Different Pressures, *Henry A. Erikson;* The Stark-Doppler Effect for Hydrogen Canal Rays in Air, *Gordon S. Fulcher;* Temperature Influence upon the Refraction of Quartz, Boro-Silicate Crown Glass, and Dense Flint Glass, from 100° C. to —190° C., *F. A. Molby;* Slit-Width Corrections in the Photometry of Black Body Spectra, *Edward P. Hyde;* A New Radiation from Polonium, *H. A. Bumstead* and *A. G. McGougan;* Change of State, Discussion of a General Case, *A. J. Lotka;* The Thermo E.M.F. of the Nernst Filament, *J. S. Shearer;* The Effects of a Magnetic Field on Photo-Electric Emission, *Albert W. Hull;* The Theoretical and Experimental Determination of Reflection Coefficients of Absorbing Media, *J. T. Tate.*

CXCI. APRIL, 1912.

On the Family-Tree Arrangement of the Elements and Calculation of Atomic Weights on the Corpuscular Theory of the Atom. ALBERT C. CREHORE 241

Comparative Studies of Magnetic Phenomena. II. Relation between the Joule Effect and Permeability and Induction in the Same Specimens of Steel. S. R. WILLIAMS 258

Note on the Optical Effects in Moving Media. Y. LAUB 268

A Determination of the Ratio of the Specific Heats and the Specific Heat at Constant Pressure of Air and Carbon Dioxide. H. W. MOODY 275

On the Passage of γ Rays of Radium through Matter. S. J. ALLEN 296

Proceedings of the American Physical Society 311

Variation of Electrical Resistance with Temperature, *A. A. Somerville;* International Candle-Power Measurements, *Clayton H. Sharp;* Magnetic Reactions Produced by a Copper Disc Rotating Between the Poles of a Magnet, *F. G. Benedict* and *W. G. Cady;* The Electron Theory of Phosphorescence, *Chester A. Butman;* On the Expansion of Alternating Current E. M. F.'s in a Fourier's Series, *Geo. R. Olshausen.*

New Books 320

CXCII. MAY, 1912.

The Theoretical and Experimental Determination of Reflection Coefficients. J. T. TATE 321
Radiant Efficiency of Incandescent Filaments. W. E. FORSYTHE..... 333
One-Waveness in Wireless Telegraphy; Pseudo-Impact Excitation. SHUNKICHI KIMURA..... 345
An Interpretation of Curl and Divergence in Terms of Vector Growth. FREDERICK SLATE..... 359
A Compensating, Linear Scale, Hot-Wire Ammeter. A. H. TAYLOR..... 365
Application of the Selenium Cell to Photometry. A. H. PFUND..... 370
Proceedings of the American Physical Society..... 381
Minutes of the Sixty-Second Meeting; The Electron Theory of Conductors, *O. W. Richardson;* The Ions from Hot Salts, *O. W. Richardson;* Distortion in Spectral Luminosity Curves Produced by Variations in the Character of Comparison Standard and in the Surroundings of the Photometric Field, *Herbert E. Ives;* The Addition of Luminosities of Different Color, *Herbert E. Ives;* Accurate Potentiometer Method for Measuring Resistance, *Walter P. White;* On Secondary Ionization Produced by the Impact of Positive Ions on Solids, *O. W. Richardson* and *Charles Sheard;* The Photoelectric Effect, *O. W. Richardson* and *Karl T. Compton;* Heats of Dilution, *William Francis Magie;* The Relation of Osmotic Pressure to Temperature, *William Francis Magie;* The Law of Fall of a Drop through Air at Reduced Pressures and a Redetermination of *e*, *R. A. Millikan;* Variation of Electrical Resistance with Temperature. V.—Oxides, *A. A. Somerville.*
New Books..... 400

CXCIII. JUNE, 1912.

Convection and Conduction of Heat in Gases. IRVING LANGMUIR..... 401
On the Conduction of Electricity at Contacts of Dissimilar Solids. ROBERT H. GODDARD 423
An Electrical Method of Measuring Small Intervals of Time. F. C. BROWN..... 452
Photo-Electric Potentials of Thin Cathode Films. PAUL H. DIKE..... 459
Proceedings of the American Physical Society..... 471
The Calculation of the Maximum Value of the Force between Two Coaxial Circular Currents, *Frederick W. Grover;* Direct Measurement of the Velocity of Kathode Rays and the Variation of Mass with Velocity, *E. Leon Chaffee;* A Method of Using the Photoelectric Cell in Photometry, *Edward L. Nichols* and *Ernest Merritt;* The Diurnal Range of Temperature and other Meteorological Elements at Different Levels above Mount Weather, *Wm. R. Blair;* On the Effect of Light on a Helix of Rays from the Wehnelt Cathode (Experimental), *Chas. T. Knipp;* A Theoretical Correction to the Drop Method of Determining "*e*," *Arthur C. Lunn;* Magnetic Induction in a Group of Oblate Spheroids of Iron, *S. R. Williams;* Absolute Formulæ for the Attraction of Two Coaxial Solenoids, *G. R. Olshausen.*
Index..... 482
Erratum..... 488